DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) 7-17 aggressive all vulnerabilities Responses; 11vl 31vl are forcing, 21vl non forcing	Suit	LEADS STYLE	DS AND SI	
7-17 aggressive all vulnerabilities Responses; 11vl 31vl are forcing, 21vl non forcing	Suit			
Responses; 11vl 31vl are forcing, 21vl non forcing		Lead		In Pa
		1/3/5		1/3/5
(1x)-1M-(X); TRF (no TRF to 1NT, TRF to x=fit 10+	NT	2/4		1/3/5
TRF to M=8-9 fit, 2M=4-7 fit, 2NT=4c fit INV	Subseq Attitude			Attitu
Mixed raise	Other: if par	tner established fit	with known	number o
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	- 1	turn in partner lead		
2nd: 15-18 bal\semi; system on	LEADS		·	
4 <sup>th</sup> : 11-14 bal\semi; system on	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. N
If they DBL; after X penalty: p=To play, 2m=m+other, 2M=to play,	Ace	AK(+)		AK(+
XX=forcing to 2♣ (M's or 1 minor)	King	KQ(+), AK(-	+)	Stron
JUMP OVERCALLS	Queen	KQ(+), QJ(+	·), Qx	AKQ
Preemptive, 5 cards possible in NV, aggressive	Jack	JT(+), KJT(+	<b>+</b> )	HJT(-
(1♣)-2♦= 5-5 Majors	10	HT9(+). T9(	+)	HT9(
(1x)-2NT=2 lower suits	9	9x		T9(+)
Reopen: all natural, stronger than lower level	Hi-X	Xx, 3 <sup>rd</sup> from	even	Xx, x
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS	Lo-X	From odd		HxxX
(1♣)-2♣=natural	SIGNALS I	IN ORDER OF PI	RIORITY	
(1♦)-2♦= 5-5 Majors	Pa	artner's Lead	Declarer's	Lead
(1M)-2M = 5OM+5m	1 A	ttitude – Low enc	Suit p	
(1x)-3x= asks for stopper	Suit 2 St	uit p – Italian	Count	
VS. NT	3 C	ount – Low even		
X=penalty (strength depends on NT strength)	1 A	ttitude	Smith (upsi	ide down)
2♣=both M's 2♦= one M 2M=5M-4m 2NT=5-5 m's	NT 2 Count Count		Count	
reopen vs strong: DON'T (X=one suit, 2x=x + higher suit)	3 St	uit p	Suit p	
reopen vs weak: same as not reopen	Signals (incl	luding Trumps):		
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	On K lead –	always count. Else	e, attitude (if	not then s
Vs 2M: 4m= 5m+ 5OM+ GF 2NT=15-18; system on, 3M=ask for	Reverse smi	th in NT		
stopper, Dbl= T.O; lebensohl, 3NT= To play			DOUBLE	S
Vs $2 \Leftrightarrow : 4 \Leftrightarrow = both M$ , $4 \Leftrightarrow = 5 \Leftrightarrow + 5M + GF$ , $2NT=15-18$ ; system on,				
3♦=ask for stopper, Dbl= T.O; lebensohl, 3NT= To play	TAKEOUT	DOUBLES		
no Big DBL after 3y opening.	(10)11 + HC	P; 11vl=0-8, 21vl=8	8-11, cue=10	+
Vs 3m: $4♣$ =M's, $4♦$ = one M (stronger than 3M), $4M = M+om$		♦=any 0-4, 1M= 5		
Vs 3M: 4♣ =♣+OM, 4♦=♦+OM,	(3♣) x (p); 3	8♦=any weak, 3M=	natural bette	er than 3♦
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣	1			
X=M's	SPECIAL,	ARTIFICIAL &	COMPETIT	TIVE DBI
NT=m's		hen fit established		
Other=nat aggressive	Lightner DE	BL		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Support DB	L / RDBL (exist in	vulnerable o	or in NV v
After 1M; TRF, xx=9+, Jump raises=Preemptive	Support DB	L in M exists until	2M. higher=	points
1M-(X)-2NT=Jacoby		z RDBL (1x)-1y-(X		
1M-(X)-3♣=nat weak				

	LEA	DS AND SIGNAL	LS		EBL CO
<b>OPENING</b>	LEADS STYLE				
	Lead	In	n Part	ner's Suit	CATEGORY: Green
Suit	1/3/5		/3/5		NCBO:
NT	2/4	1/	/3/5		PLAYERS: Ofek Sabbal
Subseq	Subseq Attitude		Attitude		EVENT: All events
Other: if par	rtner established fit	with known numb	er of	cards, leads are att	
	turn in partner lead	suit, we return std	l cour	nt	
LEADS					SYS
Lead	Vs. Suit	V	Vs. NT		
Ace	AK(+)	A	AK(+)		GENERAL APPROACE
King	KQ(+), AK(-	+) St	Strong lead, asks for unblock		1♣=2+ can have longer ♦
Queen	KQ(+), QJ(+	), Qx A	KQx,	, KQ(+), QJT/9(+)	1♦= 4441\5+
Jack	JT(+), KJT(+	-) H	[JT(+)	), JT9/8(+)	5 card M
10	HT9(+). T9(-	+) H	T9(+	)	1NT V=14-16 semi bal N
9	9x		9(+)		2/1 GF
Hi-X	Xx, 3 <sup>rd</sup> from	even X	Xx, xXx(+)		2♣ strong, 2♦ both M's we
Lo-X	From odd	Н	xxX(	+), HxX	Lebenshol, Rubenshol
SIGNALS	IN ORDER OF PI	RIORITY			
P	artner's Lead	Declarer's Lead		Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT
1 A	ttitude – Low enc	Suit p		Italian lavinthal	2♦ both M's weak
Suit 2 S	uit p – Italian	Count			Michaels cuebids
	ount – Low even				3NT strong M opening
1 Attitude		Smith (upside down)		Italian lavinthal	Weak NT in NV
NT 2 Count		Count			
3 Suit p		Suit p			
Signals (inc	luding Trumps):				
	- always count. Else	, attitude (if not th	en su	it preference)	
Reverse sm		,		,	
		DOUBLES			SPECIAL FORCING PA
					When we are GF
TAKEOUT DOUBLES					When we reached a game
(10)11+ HCP; 11v1=0-8, 21v1=8-11, cue=10+					When opponents sacrifice
$(1 \clubsuit) \times (p); 1 \clubsuit = any 0-4, 1M = 5-8$				When we INV+ and red v	
	$3 \leftarrow \text{any } 0 = 4$ , $1 = 3 = 3$		1 3♦		When we have and red v
$(3\Phi) \times (p)$ ,	5v-any weak, 51vi-	natural better than	1 5 🔻		High Level Bidding
CDECIAI	ARTIFICIAL & (	COMPETITIVE	DDI (	C/DDI C	Ingli Level Didding
	when fit established	OMFEITIVE	DDL	5/KDLS	
Lightner DI					
	L / RDBL (exist in	vulnerable or in M	[V xx,1	on 1NT is legit)	IMPORTANT NOTES
				ien iivi is iegit)	IMITOKIANI NUIES
Support DB	L in M exists until	2M. higher=points	S		

## EBL CONVENTION CARD CATEGORY: Green NCBO: PLAYERS: Ofek Sabbah & Yonatan Sliwowicz EVENT: All events SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 1♣=2+ can have longer ♦ 1♦= 4441\5+ 5 card M 1NT V=14-16 semi bal NV=10-13 semi bal 2/1 GF 2♣ strong, 2♦ both M's weak, 2M weak nat Lebenshol, Rubenshol SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE 2♦ both M's weak Michaels cuebids 3NT strong M opening Weak NT in NV SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES When we are GF When we reached a game based on pts (vul) When opponents sacrificed When we INV+ and red vs white High Level Bidding

**PSYCHICS:** rare

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OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1 *		2	3♠	2♣+ 11-22 Balanced hand can have more ♦	1♦=nat (can be 3 cards with weak bal) 1NT=8-11 2\3♣= inverted m 2x=6-9 2NT=0-5 fit ♣ 3z=weak natural	xyz, 1♣-1x-1y(not NT)/2♣-2x=inv 6+ cards 1♣-1M-3♠=17-18 bal fit, 1♣-1M-4♣=GF, fit with clubs. 1♣-1y-1NT can have 4M. In NV, 1NT after is 14-16. 1♣-1y-2NT; Transfers, Impossible ♣	1♣-(1♠)-2♣=6-9 5♥+ 1♣-(1NT)-2♣=both M's in NV, no support DBL if 1NT isn't available (X points) good/bad 2NT		
1 •		4	3♠	4♦441\5♦+11-22	2♣=GF 5+ 2\3♦=inverted m 2M=6-9 2NT=0-5 fit ♦ 1NT=6-11 3♣=inv 6♣+ 3M=weak nat	Same as 1♣	Same as 1♣		
1♥		5	3♠	5♥+ 11-22	1NT=SF 2♠=6-9 4m=7-10\14+ Void 2NT=Jacoby 3♣=inv with fit, 3♠=inv nat 2/1 GF 3♠= weak nat 3NT= 7-10\14+ void ♠	xyz, long\short trail bid. 1♥-1y-2NT: TRF 1♥-3♣-3♦; GF asks about shape Impossible ♠	2♣=drury, TRF after dbl in NV, no support DBL if 1NT isn't available (X points)		
1 🖍		5	3♠	5♠+ 11-22	Same as 1♥	Same as 1♥	Same as 1♥		
INT NV	X			10-13 semi balance	2♣=any INV, 2♠=any GF, 2NT=INV anything else TO PLAY	1NT-2♠: 2♠=no 4M, 2M=nat. After, any bid is nat and INV. 1NT-2♠: 2♥=no 4M, 2♠=4♥, 2NT=4♠, 3♠=4-4M, 3♠=5♥, 3♥=5♠ 1NT-2♠-2♠; 3♠=5-5M weak 3♠=5-5M INV	Same as strong NT except no Texas TRF at all		
1NT V				14-16 semi bal	2♣=NF Stayman, 2♠\♥\NT=TRF 2♠=range ask or ♣ 3♣=P. Stayman, 3♠= M's INV\GF 3M=5-4\5-5m 3OM 1\0M, 4♠\♥=TRF	M trf break: 2NT=max 3M=min Smolen TRF break in minor is the higher bid	Rubensohl after 2♦ (or 2♣ M's) till 2NT, Take Out DBL, system on after 2♣ (not M's) natural Forcing after 3x overcall after X penalty: p=To play, 2m=m+other, 2M=to play, XX=forcing to 2♣ (M's or 1 minor)		
2.	X			22+/9+ playing tricks	2♦=4+ 2♥=0-3 2NT=good ♥, 3x nat. new suit usually very good suit.	Kokish, system on after NT. 2♣-2♦-3M=solid suit 2♣-2♦-2♥-2♠-3♥=♣+♥ 2♣-2♦-2♥-2♠-3♣=♥	after overcall, X=0-3 pass=4+		
2♦	X	4-4		Both M's weak (strength depends on Vul)	2NT asking, 3m to play	after 2NT: 3♣=4-5 max, 3d=4-4 min, 3M=4OM+5M min, 3NT=4-4max, 4m= short 5- 5M	On overcall X=penalty. After X, pass suggest 2♦, XX asks p to bid.		
2♥		5		weak ♥	2NT=ogust, new suit=nat F1, 4♣ RCKB	after ogust, 3♣=bad suit min, 3♦=good suit min, 3♥=bad suit max, 3♠=good suit max	on overcall X=penalty		
2 🏚		5		weak ♠	Same as 2♥	Same as 2♥	Same as 2♥		
2NT				19-21 semi balance	puppet stayman, 3♠ minor stayman / ♦ 4♠ nat, 4♠/♥ Texas	After 2NT-3x-3x+1-4y, 4x is always nat, 4NT to play.	X after overcall TO. Texas TRF if jump, else 3x/4x nat GF		
3♣		6		preemptive	3♦=ask about 3M, New suit=F, 4♦ RCKB	3♣-3♦; 3♥=3♠ 3♠=3♥ 3NT=No 3M	on overcall X=penalty		
3♦		6		preemptive	New suit=F, 4♣ RCKB		on overcall X=penalty		
3♥		6		preemptive	Same as 3♦	Same as 3♦	Same as 3♦		
3♠		6		preemptive	Same as 3♦	Same as 3♦	Same as 3♦		
3NT	X	7		7-8.5 tricks in Major suit (Strength depends on Vul)	4♣=asking, 4♠=bid your M, 4M=short, slamish in M (assuming that's his suit). 5NT=bid your M in TR	3NT-4♠; 4♠/♥=bad ♥/♠ 4♠/NT=good ♥/♠ and RCKB	Forcing till 4M		